<u>12 Things for Students to Remember When Doing Undergraduate Research in</u> <u>Mathematics and Computer Science</u>

"If we knew what it was we were doing, it would not be called research, would it?

-Albert Einstein

- 1. It's challenging but rewarding.
- 2. Be patient, especially when learning background information.
- 3. It's OK if you don't understand an idea the first time (or the second time, or the third time...)
- 4. We all get stuck and frustrated.
 - Take a break.
 - Explain to someone (mathematically trained or not) why you are stuck.
 - Review background material.
 - See if the problem can be modified (problems are not set in stone).
 - Check hypotheses or assumptions.
 - Work out a simple example.
 - Keep going.
- 5. Don't be afraid to ask 'why?'.
- 6. Regularly share your ideas with others and attentively listen to those shared with you.
- 7. Work as a team and trust your team members.
- 8. Write down your work as you go.
- 9. Be open to different ideas and approaches (and follow through).
- 10. Research is time-consuming.
- 11. Keep going. Persistence and focus are the keys to success.
- 12. Celebrate each success, no matter how big or small.

"Those who achieve the most are not the most skilled but are those who concentrate long after others have given up."

-Mr. Ohshima

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